

ACRONYMS & ABBREVIATIONS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
ADRA	Adventist Development & Relief Agency
AFD	French Development Agency
AIT-VN	Asian Institute of Technology in Vietnam
AusAID	The Australian Governments' overseas programme
BORDA	Bremen Overseas Research and Development Association
CARE	CARE International
CBO	Community Based Organisation
CDB	Commune Database
CDP	Community Development Plan
CDHS	Cambodian Demographic Health Surveys
CEDAW	Committee of the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
CEETIA	Centre for Environmental Engineering of Towns and Industrial Areas
CERWASS	Centre for Rural Water Supply and Sanitation
CIUD	Centre for Integrated Urban Development
CLTS	Community-Led Total Sanitation
CMDGs	Cambodian Millennium Development Goals
CNMC	Cambodian National Mekong Committee
CPI	Counterpart International
CRC	Cambodian Red Cross
CSOs	Community Organisations
CWP	Cambodia Water Partnership
CWS	Church World Service

D&D	Decentralization and Deconcentration;
DoLIDAR	Department of Local Infrastructure Development and Agricultural Roads
DoWSS	Department of Water Supply and Sewerage
DPSPs	Domestic private service providers
DSA	Department of Student Affairs
Ecosan	Ecological Sanitation
ENPHO	Environment and Public Health Organization
EU	European Union
FEDEN	Federation of Democratic NGO
FEDWASUN	Federation of Drinking Water and Sanitation Users Nepal
FOAM	Focus, Ability, Opportunity and Motivation
FSCN	Friends Service Council Nepal
GAP	Gender and Poverty
GDI	General Department of Industry
GfE	Governance for Empowerment
GMAP	Gender Mainstream Action Plan
GoN	Government of Nepal
GWA	Gender and Water Alliance
HCPD	Habitat Country Programme Document
HIV and AIDS	Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
HVWSHE	Human Values-based Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Education
IaW	Ideas at Work
IDE	International Development Enterprise
IEC materials	Information, Education and Communication

ILO	International labour Organisation
INGOs	International Non Governmental Organisations
JAKPAS	the Nepali acronym for Janata Ko Khanepani Ra Sarsafai Karyakram (peoples drinking water and sanitation program)
JGF	Japanese Grant Facility
JVS	Jal Vikash Sanstha
KAP	Knowledge, Attitude and Practice
KUKL	Kathmandu Upatyaka Khanepani limited
LSMC	Lalitpur Sub metropolitan City
LWF	Lutheran World Federation
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
ME&L	Monitoring, Evaluation and learning
MEK-WATSAN	Mekong Water and Sanitation
MHPP	Ministry of Housing and Physical Planning
MIME	Ministry of Industry, Mining and Energy
MLMUPC	Ministry of Land Management, Urban Planning & Construction
MoE	Ministry of Environment
MoEYS	Ministry of Education, Youth, Sport
MoH	Ministry of Health
MoI	Ministry of Interior
MoP	Ministry of Planning
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MoWA	Ministry of Women Affairs
MOWRAM	Ministry of Water Resources and Meteorology
MPWT	Ministry of Public Works and Transport

MRC	Mekong River Commission
MRD	Ministry of Rural Development
MARD	Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development
MEK WATSAN	Mekong Water and Sanitation Programme
NCDD	National Committee for sub-National Democratic Development
NEWAH	Nepal Water for Health
NGOs	Non-governmental organisation
NGOFUWS	NGO Forum for Urban Water and Sanitation
NMA	Norwegian Mission Alliance
NSSW	Nepal School of Social Work
NTP	National Target Program
NSDP	National Strategy Development Plan
OD	Open defecation
ODF	Open-defecation-free
PCWaSH	People Campaign for Water, Health and Sanitation Project
PDRDs	Provincial Departments of Rural Development
PHAST	Participatory Hygiene and Sanitation Transformation
PIF	Provincial Development Fund
PPWS	Department of Potable Water Supply
PPWSA	Phnom Penh Water Supply Authority
PROPUBLIC	Forum for Protection of Public Interest
PSI	Population Services International
QTWASUCO	Quang Tri Water Supply and Construction One Member Limited Company
RGC	Royal Government of the Kingdom of Cambodia

RWSS	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation
RWSSFDB	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Fund Development Board
RWSSP	Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Partnership
RWSSHS	Rural Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene Strategy
SEA-UEMA	Southeast Asia Urban Environmental Management Application
SNV	SNV Netherlands Development Organisation
SOUP	Society for Urban Poor
SRD	Sustainable Rural Development
STDWSUO	Small Town Drinking Water Supply Users' Organisation
TOT	Training of Trainers
TSS	<i>Tol Sudhar Samitee</i>
TWGRWSSH	Technical Working Group, Rural Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene Strategy
UEMS	Urban Environment Management Society
UNCDF	United nations Capital Development Fund
UN-Habitat	United Nations Habitat programme (formerly known as United Nations Centre for Human Settlements -UNCHS)
UNDAF	United Nations Development Assistance Framework
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Education Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNICEF	United Nations Children's' Fund
USAID	United nations Agency for International Development
VDC	Village Development Committee
WAC	Water for Asia Cities
WACP	Water for Asian Cities program
WASH	Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

WATSAN	Water and Sanitation
WB	World Bank
WES	Water and Environmental Sanitation
WHO	World Health Organisation
WQS	Water Quality Standards
WSP	Water and Sanitation Programme
WSS	Water Supply Services
WSUG	Water Sanitation User Group
WUA	Water Users Association
WVIN	World Vision International Nepal
WWF	World Water Forum
WWP	WASH Women Platform